## IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE WASHINGTON, D.C. 20231

Examiner: Not Yet Assigned

Art Unit:

Not Yet Assigned

Inventor: McEwan, et al.

Serial No: U.S. National Phase of

PCT/US99/23816

Filed: October 12, 1999

For: Virtual Prospecting Using

**E-Commercials** 

## PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

The Honorable Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks Washington, D.C. 20231

Dear Sir:

Please enter the following as a preliminary amendment.

## Remarks

The IPEA/US Office considered 1-6, 8, and 12 to be obvious over Logan et al. (US Patent 5721827) in view of Wachob (US Patent 5155591), and claims 7, and 9-11 to be obvious over Logan et al. and Wachob in view of Bushnell (US Patent 4071697). The applicant respectfully disagrees for the reasons stated below.

- A prima facie case of obviousness has not been established.
- Performing a step manually is not obvious when an automated method is available.
- It is non-obvious to include a manual step in a large scale distribution system even if there is a system failure.